

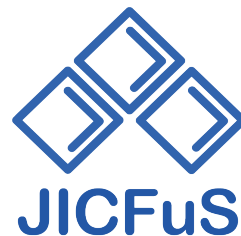
# 格子QCDシミュレーションの共通コード開発

[Development of a common code system for lattice QCD simulations]

野秋淳一 [Jun Noaki] (KEK)

for

新学術領域研究・HPCI戦略プログラム分野5 共通コードプロジェクト



# Current Members (as of Nov. 2011)

S. Aoki, T. Aoyama, G. Cossu, T. Doi,  
S. Hashimoto, N. Ishii, K-I. Ishikawa,  
K. Kanaya, T. Kaneko, Y. Kuramashi,  
H. Matsufuru, S. Motoki, Y. Namekawa,  
H. Nemura, J. Noaki, K. Ogawa,  
H. Saito, S. Sasaki, Y. Taniguchi,  
S. Ueda, N. Ukita, N. Yamada, T. Yoshié

Programmers, reviewers and users are wanted.  
Any interested people are welcome anytime!

# Supported by

- Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research on Innovative Areas

“Research on the Emergence of Hierarchical Structure of Matter by Bridging Particle, Nuclear and Astrophysics in Computational Science”

- ▶ The A04 squad

“Interdisciplinary algorithms and computer simulations”

<http://bridge.kek.jp/A04/> see H. Matsufuru's talk

- HPCI Strategic Program Field 5

“The origin of matter and the universe”

<http://www.jicfus.jp>



計算基礎科学連携拠点

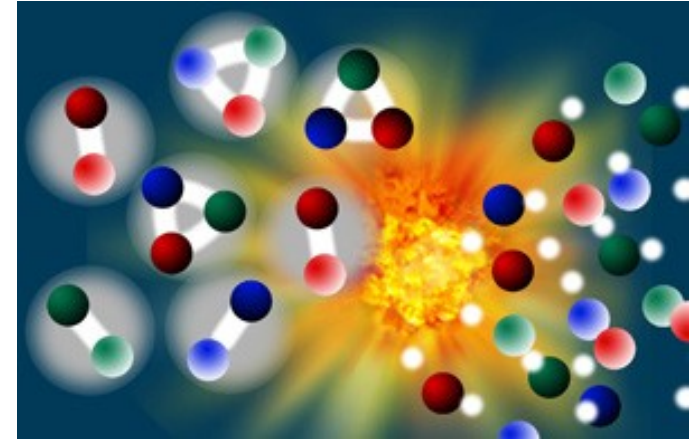
Joint Institute for  
Computational Fundamental Science

- So far, 36 meetings held every 2-3 weeks
- Help available from experts in computer science

# Numerical simulation in lattice QCD

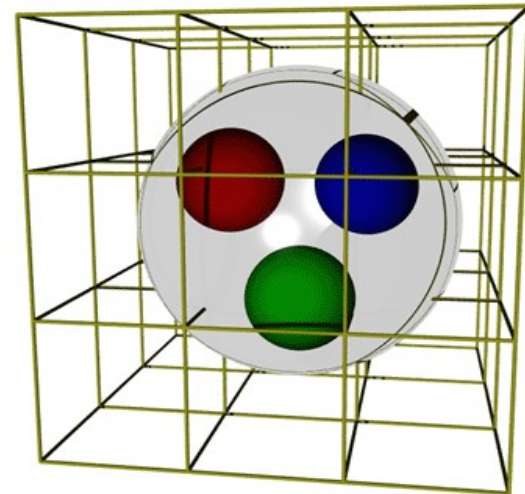
## ● QCD

- ▶ Theory of quarks, gluons and their dynamics
- ▶ Total analytic treatment is impossible
  - Theoretical calculation is challenging



## ● Lattice QCD

- ▶ QCD on the lattice
  - *ab initio* simulation of QCD
- ▶ Most promising way to study the strong dynamics
- ▶ Tools: computer + code

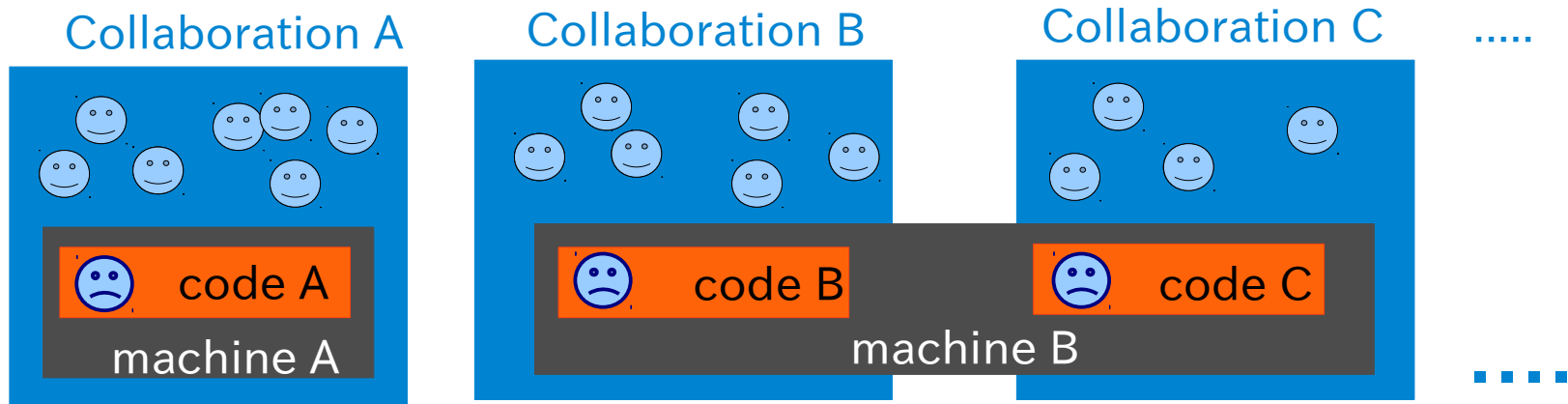


# Why common code?

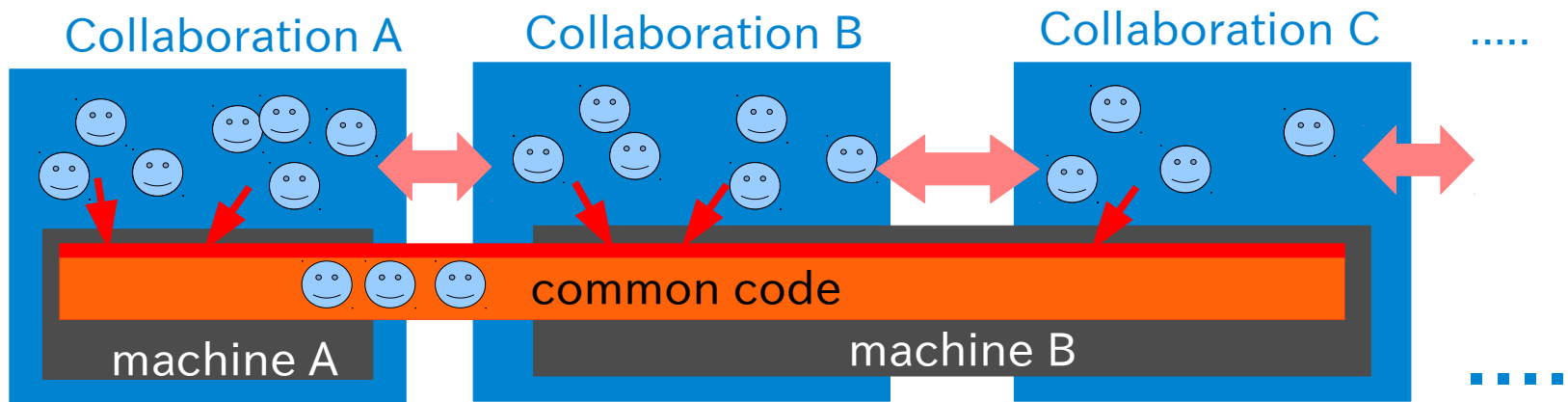
- Fluid research environment
  - ▶ Collaboration members always come and go.
    - who maintains the code?
    - communication problem might occur.
  - ▶ Machine architecture is changeable.
    - have to rewrite the code for updated machines?
- Demands for “standard”
  - ▶ Users can concentrate on their physics project.
  - ▶ Generated data can be shared by different groups.
  - ▶ Provides a common language on the calculations.
- Why not using existing codes?
  - ▶ Ex. Chroma and CPS++ are widely used in the community.
  - ▶ We want “Complete control from the basic to the advanced”.
    - Make it from the beginning.
    - Accumulating experiences of the development is important.

# Why common code? (contd.)

- Currently...

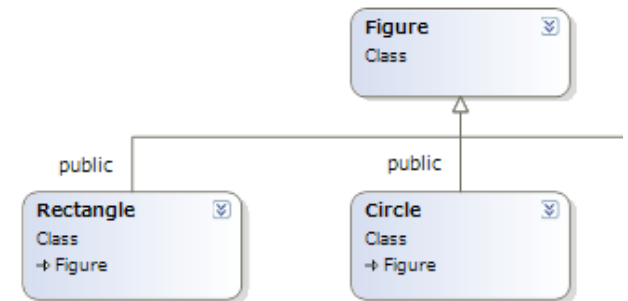


- We aim at ...



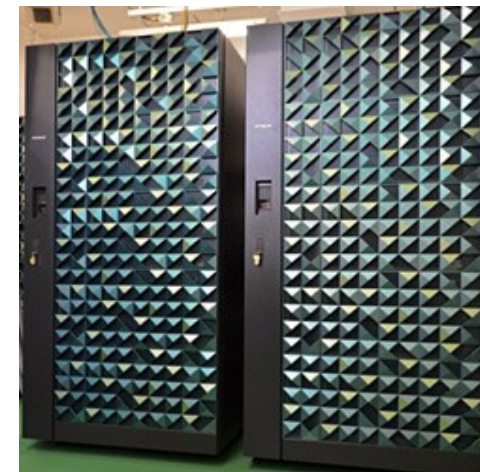
# Profile

- Our aim: **well-organized portable code with a good performance**
  - ▶ allows beginners to carry out “professional simulations”
- C++ language
  - ▶ Design by the object oriented programming
  - ▶ Stick to the standard libraries for portability
- Documentation
  - ▶ **Doxygen** is helpful
  - ▶ Detailed manual is to be published in English/Japanese
- Covering all basic calculations in LQCD
  - ▶ Gauge generation+ measurements
  - ▶ Compatible with various kinds of lattice fermions
  - ▶ **ILDG data format** is employed
  - ▶ Maximum flexibility of the simulation parameters



# Two major applications

- Grand challenge of the Japanese LQCD community
  - ▶ to use K-Computer from next year
  - ▶ clover fermions + smeared links
    - to accomplish extremely large & fine lattice with physical quark masses
  - ▶ all core calculations are ready to run
- JLQCD (+TWQCD) Collaboration(s)
  - ▶ KEK supercomputer system A+B
  - ▶ chiral fermions + smeared links
    - for the deeper study of chiral symmetry
  - ▶ under construction with test running



KEK system A (Hitachi SR16000M)



# At a glance

[Main Page](#) [Namespaces](#) [Classes](#) [Files](#)

Search

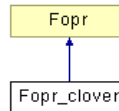
[Class List](#) [Class Index](#) [Class Hierarchy](#) [Class Members](#)

## Fopr\_clover Class Reference

clover fermion operator. [More...](#)

```
#include <fopr_clover.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Fopr\_clover:



[List of all members.](#)

### Public Member Functions

<b>Fopr_clover</b> ()
void <b>set_prms</b> (const double CKs, const double cSW, const std::valarray< int > bc)
void <b>set_config</b> (Field *g)
<b>~Fopr_clover</b> ()
const Field <b>mult</b> (const Field &f)
void <b>mult</b> (Field &v, const Field &f)
void <b>set_mode</b> (std::string mode)
const Field_F <b>DdagD</b> (const Field_F &)
const Field_F <b>D</b> (const Field_F &)
const Field_F <b>Ddag</b> (const Field_F &)
const Field_F <b>H</b> (const Field_F &)
const Field <b>mult_gm5</b> (const Field &w)
void <b>DdagD</b> (Field &, const Field &)
void <b>D</b> (Field &, const Field &)
void <b>Ddag</b> (Field &, const Field &)
void <b>H</b> (Field &, const Field &)
void <b>mult_gm5</b> (Field &v, const Field &w)
void <b>mult_isigma</b> (Field_F &, const Field_F &, const int mu, const int nu)
int <b>field_nvol</b> ()
int <b>field_nin</b> ()
int <b>field_nex</b> ()

### Detailed Description

clover fermion operator.

Definition at line 19 of file `fopr_clover.h`.

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**Fopr\_clover::Fopr\_clover** ( ) [inline]

Definition at line 40 of file `fopr_clover.h`.

**Fopr\_clover::~Fopr\_clover** ( ) [inline]

Definition at line 70 of file `fopr_clover.h`.

## ● Doxygen page for the core

[http://suchix.kek.jp/hideo\\_matsufuru/Research/Projects/Lattice\\_code/](http://suchix.kek.jp/hideo_matsufuru/Research/Projects/Lattice_code/)

H.Masufuru, (Access is restricted currently.)

- ▶ Major helper software which generates html files based on the source code.
- ▶ provides graphical information of the code.
- ▶ One of the advantages of the OO language.

# At a glance (contd.)

CommonCodeHMC 0.6.2  
KEK-Lattice\_CommonCode

Main Page | Namespaces | **Classes** | Files | Directories

Class List | Class Index | Class Hierarchy | Class Members

Public Member Functions | Private Member Functions | Private Attributes

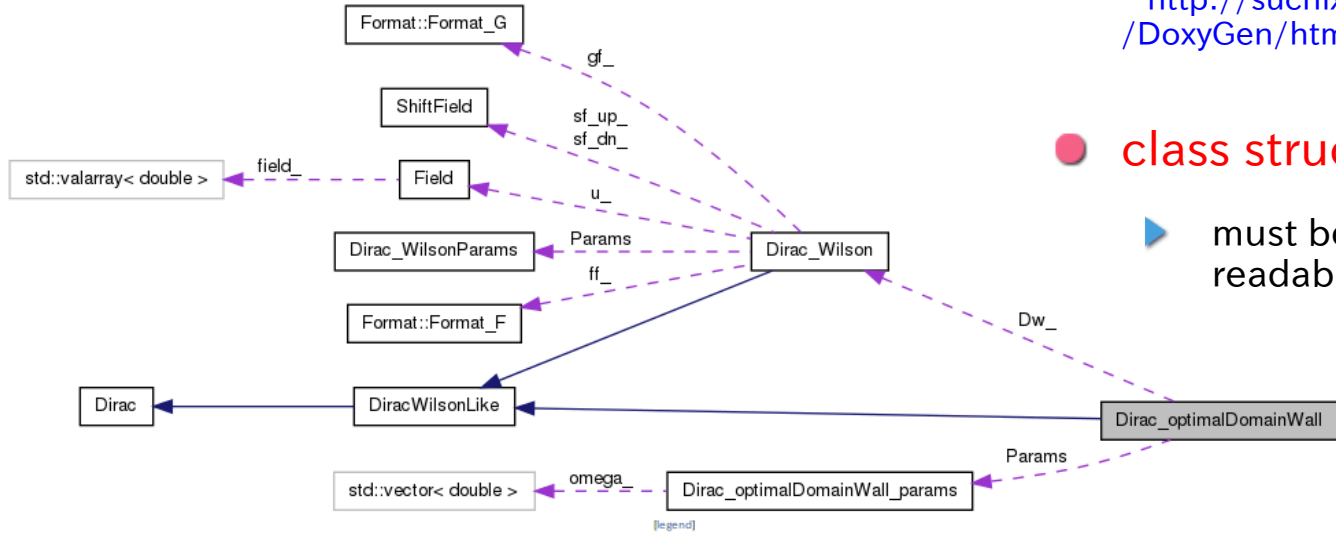
## Dirac\_optimalDomainWall Class Reference

Defines the 5d Optimal Domain Wall operator. More...

```
#include <dirac_optimalDomainWall.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for Dirac\_optimalDomainWall:

Collaboration diagram for Dirac\_optimalDomainWall:



List of all members.

### Public Member Functions

```

Dirac_optimalDomainWall (XML::node DWF_node, const Dirac_Wilson *Kernel)
Dirac_optimalDomainWall (Dirac_optimalDomainWall_params Prm, const Dirac_Wilson *Kernel)
Dirac_optimalDomainWall (const double c, const double mq, const std::vector< double > &omega, const Dirac_Wilson *Kernel)
Dirac_optimalDomainWall (const Dirac_optimalDomainWall &Dcopy, int Type=0)
Copy constructor to build the Pauli-Villars operator.
~Dirac_optimalDomainWall ()
size_t f4size () const
size_t fsize () const
size_t gsize () const
const Field operator() (int, const Field &) const
const double getMass () const
const Field gamma5_4d (const Field &f4) const
const Field mult (const Field &) const
const Field mult_dag (const Field &) const
const Field gamma5 (const Field &) const
const Field proj_p (const Field &f4) const
Calculates the  $L_+(m)$ .
const Field proj_m (const Field &f4) const
    
```

Doxygen for the JLQCD portion

[http://suchix.kek.jp/guido\\_cossu/documents/DoxyGen/html/index.html](http://suchix.kek.jp/guido_cossu/documents/DoxyGen/html/index.html)

G. Cossu

class structure = expression of the theory

must be designed carefully to guarantee readability and expandability in the future

# Road map

- End of Dec. 2011: **Beta version**
  - ▶ core functions for clover fermion + gauge smearing
  - ▶ reviewing and refactoring start
    - collect as many comments & requests from users as possible
- Jan. 2012 : **RC1**
  - ▶ merge of the JLQCD implementations with the beta version.
- Feb. 2012: **RC2**
  - ▶ user interfaces, accessories and documents developed
- End of Mar. 2012: **Ver.1.0**
  - ▶ release to public (GPL)
  - ▶ invite new users ( a **summer school** is planned.)

# Summary

This talk is ...

- Not on physics, but on new research environments
  - ▶ to skip unnecessary efforts of coding
  - ▶ to remove barriers of communication between researches
  - ▶ to share experiences and data
- Even on a fusion of different fields
  - ▶ physics: numerical simulations
  - ▶ computer science: software design
  - ▶ one of the goal of this program

The project is still in the first stage.

We strongly expect feedbacks from the community.



**Thank you for your attention.**