素核宇融合による計算基礎物理学の進展 - ミクロとマクロのかけ橋の構築 -

#### No-Core Monte Carlo Shell Model at the HPCI Strategic Program

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#### 東京大学原子核科学研究センターにおけるHPCI戦略活動 革新的ハイパフォーマンス・コンピューティング・インフラ(HPCI)の構築

次世代スーパーコンピュータ「京」を中核として、多様なユーザーニーズに応える革新的な計算環境を 実現するHPCI(革新的ハイパフォーマンス・コンピューティング・インフラ)を構築するとともに、 その利用を促進する。 H23年度から5年間の予定。



計算基礎科学研究連携拠点(筑波大学CCS、KEK、天文台) http://www.jicfus.jp/field5/jp/ 拠点長 青木慎也(筑波大) 開発課題責任者 (藏増嘉伸) 課題1 格子QCDによる物理点でのバリオン間相互作用の決定 課題2 大規模量子多体計算による核物性の解明とその応用 (大塚孝治) (柴田大) 課題3 超新星爆発およびブラックホール誕生過程の解明 課題4 ダークマターの密度ゆらぎから生まれる第1世代天体形成 (牧野淳一郎) 計算科学技術推進体制の構築 (橋本省二)



## Outline of this talk

- Motivation of the ab-initio calc
- Monte Carlo Shell Model (MCSM)
- Benchmark results by the No-Core MCSM
- Summary & outlook

## Current status of ab inito approaches

- Major challenge of the nuclear structure theory
  - Understand the nuclear structures from the first principle of quantum many-body theory by *ab-initio* calc w/ realistic nuclear forces
  - Standard approaches: GFMC, NCSM (up to A ~ 12-14), CC (closed shell +/- 1,2)
- → <u>demand for extensive computational resources</u>
  - ✓ ab-initio(-like) approaches (which attempt to go) beyond standard methods

Our shell-model approach: No-core Monte Carlo shell model (MCSM)

- ✓ Another approaches beyond standard NCSM:
  - IT-NCSM, IT-CI: R. Roth (TU Darmstadt), P. Navratil (TRIUMF)
  - Sp-NCSM: T. Dytrych, K.D. Sviratcheva, J.P. Draayer, C. Bahri, and J.P. Vary (Louisiana State U, Iowa State U)



neutrons

UNEDF SciDAC Collaboration: http://unedf.org/

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r-process

terra incognita

DFT

#### Basics of the MCSM & recent developments

Review: T. Otsuka, M. Honma, T. Mizusaki, N. Shimizu, Y. Utsuno, Prog. Part. Nucl. Phys. 47, 319 (2001)

## Monte Carlo shell model (MCSM)

• Importance truncation

#### Standard shell model



#### **Recent developments in MCSM**

Acceleration of the computation of two-body matrix elements

$$\left\langle \phi \left| \hat{V} \right| \phi' \right\rangle = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,k} \rho_{ki} \left( \sum_{j,l} v_{ijkl} \rho_{lj} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{(ki)} \rho_{(ki)} \left( \sum_{jl} v_{(ki),(lj)} \rho_{(lj)} \right)$$

Matrix product is performed w/ bundled density matrices by DGEMM subroutine in BLAS library

Y. Utsuno, N. Shimizu, T. Otsuka, and T. Abe, in preparation.

• Extrapolation method by the energy variance

$$\begin{split} \langle H \rangle &= E_0 + E_1 \langle \Delta H^2 \rangle + E_2 \langle \Delta H^2 \rangle^2 + \cdots \qquad \langle \Delta H^2 \rangle = \langle H^2 \rangle - \langle H \rangle^2 \\ \frac{\langle \phi | \hat{H}^2 | \psi \rangle}{\langle \phi | \psi \rangle} &= \sum_{i < j, \alpha < \beta} \left( \sum_{k < l} v_{ijkl} ((1 - \rho)_{k\alpha} (1 - \rho)_{l\beta} - (1 - \rho)_{l\alpha} (1 - \rho)_{k\beta}) \right) \left( \sum_{\gamma < \delta} v_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta} (\rho_{\gamma i} \rho_{\delta j} - \rho_{\delta i} \rho_{\gamma j}) \right) \\ &+ \operatorname{Tr}((t + \Gamma)(1 - \rho)(t + \Gamma)\rho) + \left( \operatorname{Tr}(\rho(t + \frac{1}{2}\Gamma)) \right)^2 \qquad \Gamma_{ik} = \sum_{j \mid l} v_{ijkl} \rho_{lj} \end{split}$$

(naively) 8-fold loops -> (effectively) 6-fold loops by the factorization N. Shimizu, Y. Utsuno, T.Mizusaki, T. Otsuka, T. Abe, & M. Honma, Phys. Rev. C82, 061305(R) (2010)

## Computation of the TBMEs

- hot spot: Computation of the TBMEs  $\frac{\langle \Phi'|V|\Phi\rangle}{\langle \Phi'|\Phi\rangle} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijkl} \bar{v}_{ijkl}\rho_{ki}\rho_{lj}$ (w/o projections, for simplicity) c.f.) Indirect-index method (list-vector method)
- non-zero ME: jz(i) + jz(j) = jz(k) + jz(l) -> jz(i) jz(k) = (jz(j) jz(l))

$$\sum_{ijkl} \bar{v}_{ijkl} \rho_{ki} \rho_{lj} = \sum_{\Delta m} \left[ \sum_{a \in J_z(a) = -\Delta m} \tilde{\rho}_a \left( \sum_{b \in J_z(b) = \Delta m} \tilde{v}_{ab} \tilde{\rho}_b \right) \right]$$

Operations: sparse matrix -> dense matrix

$$ar{v}_{ijkl} o ilde{v}_{ab} \qquad 
ho_{ki} o ilde{
ho}_a \qquad 
ho_{lj} o ilde{
ho}_b$$
 sparse dense

Schematic illustration of the computation of TBMEs

• Matrix-matrix method





Y. Utsuno, N. Shimizu, T. Otsuka, and T. Abe, in preparation.

## **Energy-variance** extrapolation



## Numerical effort 8-folded loop ~O(Nsps^8) $rac{\langle \Phi' | V^2 | \Phi angle}{\langle \Phi' | \Phi angle}$ : $= \sum_{ijkl\alpha\beta\gamma\delta} \bar{v}_{ijkl} \bar{v}_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta} \left[ \frac{1}{4} (1-\rho)_{k\alpha} (1-\rho)_{l\beta} \rho_{\gamma i} \rho_{\delta j} \right. \\ \left. + \rho_{\gamma\alpha} (1-\rho)_{l\beta} \rho_{ki} \rho_{\delta j} + \frac{1}{4} \rho_{ki} \rho_{lj} \rho_{\gamma\alpha} \rho_{\delta\beta} \right]$ $\frac{1}{4} \sum_{ij\alpha\beta} \left( \sum_{kl} \bar{v}_{ijkl} (1-\rho)_{k\alpha} (1-\rho)_{l\beta} \right) \left( \sum_{\gamma\delta} \bar{v}_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta} \rho_{\gamma i} \rho_{\delta j} \right)$ 6-folded loop +Tr( $\Gamma(1-\rho)\Gamma\rho$ ) + $\frac{1}{4}$ [Tr( $\rho\Gamma$ )]<sup>2</sup> ~O(Nsps^6)

$$\rho_{\beta\alpha} = \frac{\langle \Phi' | c_{\alpha}^{\dagger} c_{\beta} | \Phi \rangle}{\langle \Phi' | \Phi \rangle} \quad \Gamma_{ik} = \sum_{jl} \bar{v}_{ijkl} \rho_{lj} \quad \frac{\langle \Phi' | V | \Phi \rangle}{\langle \Phi' | \Phi \rangle} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta} \bar{v}_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta} \rho_{\gamma\alpha} \rho_{\delta\beta}$$

N. Shimizu, Y. Utsuno, T.Mizusaki, T. Otsuka, T. Abe, & M. Honma, Phys. Rev. C82, 061305(R) (2010)



#### Benchmark results

- Energy
- RMS
- Q-moment
- $\mu$ -moment

T. Abe, P. Maris, T. Otsuka, N. Shimizu, Y. Utsuno, J. P. Vary

# Energies of Light Nuclei



(MeV)

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MCSM & FCI results are consistent within the size of lines

### Point-particle RMS matter Radius

w/ energy-variance extrapolation by 1<sup>st</sup>-order polynomial



MCSM & FCI results are consistent within the size of symbols



MCSM & FCI results are consistent within the size of symbols



μ moment

**MCSM** 

MCSM & FCI results are consistent with each other, and  $\mu$  moments are well-reproduced even at small Nshell.

#### Summary

- Benchmarks for the p-shell nuclei
  - MCSM & FCI results are consistent with each other.

### Outlook

- Larger model spaces (Nshell = 5, 6, ...)
- ✓ Spurious CoM
- ✓ Coulomb force
- Genuine 3N force
- Tuning of the MCSM code on the K Computer

## END